Annual Environmental Report

2023

Castlebellingham

D0269-01

CONTENTS

1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION TO THE 2023 AER

This Annual Environmental Report has been prepared for D0269-01, Castlebellingham, in Louth in accordance with the requirements of the wastewater discharge licence for the agglomeration. Specified reports where relevant are included as an appendix to the AER.

1.1 ANNUAL STATEMENT OF MEASURES

A summary of any improvements undertaken is provided where applicable.

There were no capital works, significant changes or operational changes undertaken in 2023.

1.2 TREATMENT SUMMARY

The agglomeration is served by a wastewater treatment plant(s)

- Castlebellingham WWTP with a Plant Capacity PE of 1900, the treatment type is 2 - Secondary treatment.

1.3 ELV OVERVIEW

The overall compliance of the final effluent with the Emission Limit Values (ELVs) is shown below. More detailed information on the below ELV's can be found in Section 2.

Discharge Point Reference	Treatment Plant	Discharge Type	Compliance Status	Parameters failing if relevant
TPEFF2100D0269SW001	Castlebellingham WWTP	Treated	Compliant	N/A

1.4 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTING

Assessment / Report
There are no Licence Specific Reports included in this AER.

2 TREATMENT PLANT PERFORMANCE AND IMPACT SUMMARY

2.1 CASTLEBELLINGHAM WWTP - TREATED DISCHARGE

2.1.1 INFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - CASTLEBELLINGHAM WWTP

A summary of influent monitoring for the treatment plant is presented below. This monitoring is primarily undertaken in order to determine the overall efficiency of the plant in removing pollutants from the raw wastewater.

Parameters	Number of Samples	Annual Max	Annual Mean
COD-Cr mg/l	6	1900	920
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous) mg/l	6	609	383
Suspended Solids mg/l	6	495	225
Hydraulic Capacity	N/A	2446	1597

If other inputs in the form of sludge / leachate are added to the WWTP then these are included in Section 2.1.5 if applicable.

Significance of Results:

The annual mean hydraulic loading is less than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. The annual maximum hydraulic loading is greater than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. Further details on the plant capacity and efficiency can be found under the sectional ‘Operational Performance Summary’.

2.1.2 EFFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - TPEFF2100D0269SW001

Parameter	WWDL ELV (Schedule A)	ELV with Condition 2 Interpretation included Note 1	Interim % reduction from influent concentration	Number of sample results	Number of exceedances	Number of exceedances with Condition 2 Interpretation included	Annual Mean	Overall Compliance (Pass/Fail)
COD-Cr mg/l	125	250	N/A	6	N/A	N/A	52	Pass
Suspended Solids mg/l	25	62.5	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	15	Pass
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous) mg/l	25	50	N/A	6	N/A	N/A	3.05	Pass
pH pH units	6	9	N/A	6	N/A	N/A	7.21	Pass
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	2	2.4	N/A	6	N/A	N/A	0.219	Pass
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	2	2.4	N/A	6	1	N/A	1.41	Pass
Faecal coliforms cfu/100ml	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	N/A	N/A	48189	
E. Coli cfu/100ml	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	N/A	N/A	63691	
Enterococci (Intestinal) cfu/100ml	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	N/A	N/A	12675	

Notes:
1 – This represents the Emission Limit Values after the Interpretation provided for under Condition 2 of the licence is applied
2 – For pH the WWDA specifies a range of pH 6 - 9

Cause of Exceedance(s):

Not applicable

Significance of Results:

The WWTP is compliant with the ELV's set in the Wastewater Discharge Licence.

2.1.3 AMBIENT MONITORING SUMMARY FOR THE TREATMENT PLANT DISCHARGE TPEFF2100D0269SW001

A summary of monitoring from ambient monitoring points associated with the wastewater discharge is provided in the sections below. For discharges to rivers upstream (U/S) and downstream (D/S) location data is provided. For other ambient points in lakes, coastal or transitional waters, monitoring data from the most appropriate monitoring station is selected.

The table below provides details of ambient monitoring locations and details of any designations as sensitive areas.

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish Grid Reference	River Station Code	Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	WFD Ecological Status
Upstream	306180, 295322	RS06G021230	No	No	No	No	Moderate
Downstream	306964, 294540	RS06G021240	No	No	No	No	Moderate

The results for ambient results and / or additional monitoring data sets are included in the **Appendix 7.1 - Ambient Monitoring Summary.**

Significance of Results:

The WWTP discharge was compliant with the ELV's set in the wastewater discharge licence.

The ambient monitoring results do not meet the required EQS at the downstream monitoring location. The EQS relates to the Oxygenation and Nutrient Conditions set out in the Surface Water Regulations 2009.

Based on ambient monitoring results a deterioration in Ammonia, BOD and Ortho-P concentrations downstream of the effluent discharge is noted.

A deterioration in water quality has been identified, however it is not known if it or is not caused by the WWTP.

As per the 3rd Cycle Draft Newry, Glyde, Fane and Dee Catchment Report (HA 06), the significant pressures on the At Risk Glyde_070 waterbody are Agriculture and Urban Runoff. The Castlebellingham agglomeration, although listed in Cycle 2, is not listed as a significant pressure in the Cycle 3 Catchment Report.

The discharge from the wastewater treatment plant does not have an observable negative impact on the Water Framework Directive status.

2.1.4 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY - CASTLEBELLINGHAM WWTP

2.1.4.1 Treatment Efficiency Report - Castlebellingham WWTP

Treatment efficiency is based on the removal of key pollutants from the influent wastewater by the treatment plant. In essence the calculation is based on the balance of load coming into the plant versus the load leaving the plant. The efficiency is presented as a percentage removal rate.

A summary presentation of the efficiency of the treatment process including information for all the parameters specified in the licence is included below:

Parameter	Influent mass loading (kg/year)	Effluent mass emission (kg/year)	Efficiency (% reduction of influent load)
SS	27535	2851	90
cBOD	46936	374	99
COD	112681	6379	94

Note: The above data is based on sample results for the number of dates reported.

2.1.4.2 Treatment Capacity Report Summary - Castlebellingham WWTP

Treatment capacity is an assessment of the hydraulic (flow) and organic (the amount of pollutants) load a treatment plant is designed to treat versus the current loading of that plant.

Castlebellingham WWTP	
Peak Hydraulic Capacity (m^3/day) - As Constructed	2160
DWF to the Treatment Plant (m^3/day)	720
Current Hydraulic Loading - annual max (m^3/day)	2446.03
Average Hydraulic loading to the Treatment Plant (m^3/day)	1597.03
Organic Capacity (PE) - As Constructed	1900
Organic Capacity (PE) - Collected Load (peak week)[Note1]	1432
Organic Capacity (PE) - Remaining	468
Will the capacity be exceeded in the next three years? (Yes/No)	Yes

Nominal design capacities can be based on conservative design principles. In some cases assessment of existing plants has shown organic capacities significantly higher than the nominal design capacity. Accordingly plants that appear to be overloaded when comparing a collected peak load with the nominal design capacity can be fully compliant due to the safety factors in the original design.

2.1.5 SLUDGE / OTHER INPUTS - CASTLEBELLINGHAM WWTP

'Other inputs' to the waste water treatment plant are summarised in the table below.

Input type	Quantity	Unit	P.E.	% of load to WWTP	Included in Influent Monitoring (Y/N)?	Is there a leachate/sludge acceptance procedure for the WWTP?	Is there a dedicated leachate/sludge acceptance facility for the WWTP? (Y/N)
There is no Sludge and Other Input data for the Treatment Plant included in the AER.							

3 COMPLAINTS AND INCIDENTS

3.1 COMPLAINTS SUMMARY

A summary of complaints of an environmental nature related to the discharge(s) to water from the WWTP and network is included below.

Number of Complaints	Nature of Complaint	Number Open Complaints	Number Closed Complaints
1	Discharge to waters	0	1

3.2 REPORTED INCIDENTS SUMMARY

Environmental incidents that arise in an agglomeration are reported on an on-going basis in accordance with our waste water discharge licences. Where an incident occurs and it is reportable under the licence, it is reported to the Environmental Protection Agency through their Environmental Data Exchange Network, or in some instances by telephone. Some incidents which arise in the agglomeration are recorded by Uisce Éireann but may not be reportable under our licence for example where the incident does not have an impact on environmental performance.

A summary of reported incidents is included below.

3.2.1 SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

Incident Type	Cause	Recurring (Y/N)	Closed (Y/N)
Uncontrolled release	Plant or equipment breakdown at WWTP	No	Yes
Other	Shock load to the WWTP	No	Yes

3.2.2 SUMMARY OF OVERALL INCIDENTS

Question	Answer
Number of Incidents in 2023	2
Number of Incidents reported to the EPA via EDEN in 2023	2
Explanation of any discrepancies between the two numbers above	N/A

4 INFRASTRUCTURAL ASSESSMENTS AND PROGRAMME OF IMPROVEMENTS

4.1 STORM WATER OVERFLOW IDENTIFICATION AND INSPECTION REPORT

A summary of the operation of the storm water overflows and their significance where known is included below:

4.1.1 SWO IDENTIFICATION

WWDL Name / Code for Storm Water Overflow (chamber) where applicable	Irish Grid Ref. (outfall)	Included in Schedule of the WWDL	Significance of the overflow(High / Medium / Low)	Assessed against DoEHLG Criteria	No. of times activated in 2023 (No. of events)	Total volume discharged in 2023 (m^3)	Monitoring Status
SW002	305749 294691	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW003	306341 295142	Yes	Low Significance	Not Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW004	305972 295178	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored

Any TBC SWO(s) were identified as part of the on-going National SWO programme and will be updated in subsequent AER(s) once the information is confirmed.

SWO Summary	
How much wastewater discharge by metered SWOs during the year (m^3)?	Unknown
Is each SWO identified as not meeting DoEHLG Guidance included in the Programme of Improvements?	No

SWO Summary	
The SWO Assessment included the requirements of relevant of WWDL schedules?	Yes
Have the EPA been advised of any additional SWOs / changes to Schedule C3 and A4 under Condition 1.7?	N/A

4.2 REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE AND PROPOSALS BEING DEVELOPED TO MEET THE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME REQUIREMENTS

4.2.1 SPECIFIED IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Specified Improvement Programmes (under Schedule A and C of WWDL)	Description	Licence Schedule	Licence Completion Date	Date Expired? (N/NA/Y)	Status of Works	Timeframe for Completing the Work	Comments
D0269-SIP:01	Appropriate treatment to ensure all emission limit values are achieved.	C	31/12/2019	Yes	Work ongoing on-site	31/12/2025	

A summary of the status of any other improvements identified by under Condition 5 assessments- is included below.

4.2.2 IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

Improvement Identifier	Improvement Description / or any Operational Improvements	Improvement Source	Expected Completion Date	Comments
No additional improvements planned at this time.				

4.2.3 SEWER INTEGRITY RISK ASSESSMENT

N/A

5 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTS

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Licence Specific Report	Required by licence	Included in this AER
Drinking Water Abstraction Point Risk Assessment	Yes	No
Priority Substances Assessment	Yes	No

6 CERTIFICATION AND SIGN OFF

6.1 SUMMARY OF AER CONTENTS

Parameter	Answer
Does the AER include an Executive Summary?	Yes
Does the AER include an assessment of the performance of the Waste Water Works (i.e. have the results of assessments been interpreted against WWDL requirements and or Environmental Quality Standards)?	Yes
Is there a need to advise the EPA for Consideration of a Technical Amendment/Review of the Licence?	No
List reason e.g. additional SWO identified	N/A
Is there a need to request/advise the EPA of any modification to the existing WWDL with respect to condition 4 changes to monitoring location, frequency etc	No
List reason e.g. changes to monitoring requirements	N/A
Have these processes commenced?	N/A
Are all outstanding reports and assessments from previous AERs included as an appendix to this AER	N/A

I certify that the information given in this Annual Environmental Report is truthful, accurate and complete:

Date: 28/02/2024

This AER has been produced by Uisce Éireann's Environmental Information System (EIMS) and has been electronically signed off in that system for and on behalf of,

Eleanor Roche

Head of Environmental Regulation.

7 APPENDIX

Appendix
Appendix 7.1 - Ambient Monitoring Summary

2023 Castlebellingham Ambient Monitoring Summary

			Receiving Waters Designation (Yes/No)			
Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	**Irish National Grid Reference (Easting, Northing)**	**EPA Feature Coding Tool code**	**Bathing Water**	**Drinking Water**	**FWPM**	**Shellfish**
Upstream Monitoring Point	306180, 295322	RS06G021230	No	No	No	No
Downstream Monitoring Point	306964, 294540	RS06G021240	No	No	No	No

		Mean (mg/l)		
Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	**Current WFD Status**	**cBOD**	**o-Phosphate (as P)**	**Ammonia (as N)**
Upstream Monitoring Point	Moderate	1.440	0.0320	0.030
Downstream Monitoring Point	Moderate	1.760	0.0540	0.032
Difference		*0.320*	*0.0220*	*0.002*
EQS		1.500	0.035	0.065
% of EQS		21.33%	62.857%	3.077%

Castlebellingham Ambient Monitoring Data 2023

		Ammonia N	Ortho-Phosphate P	Total Suspended Solids	COD Chemical Oxygen Demand	pH	Faecal Coliforms	Enterococci	E Coli	Biological Oxygen Demand
Sample Template	Sample Date	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	pH units	cfu/100mls	cfu/100mls	cfu/100mls	mg/l
Upstream	01/02/2023		< 0.16	4	< 4	7.9	7500	70	7500	
Upstream	07/06/2023	0.043	< 0.01	3	24	7.5	> 100000	2700	> 100000	2
Upstream	13/06/2023	0.047	0.03	5	13	8	71	3800	71	1
Upstream	05/07/2023	0.067	< 0.01	4	18	8.2	22000	260	22000	2
Upstream	04/10/2023	0.085	0.03	11	22	7.8	180	59	180	< 1
	Mean	**0.0300**	**0.0320**	**4.08**	**18.8**	**7.97**	**684.63**	**440.63**	**506.63**	**1.44**
	95%ile	**0.0480**	**0.0640**	**6.8**	**24.6**	**8.11**	**1740**	**1124**	**1240**	**1.86**

		Ammonia N	Ortho-Phosphate P	Total Suspended Solids	COD Chemical Oxygen Demand	pH	Faecal Coliforms	Enterococci	E Coli	Biological Oxygen Demand
Sample Template	Sample Date	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	pH units	cfu/100mls	cfu/100mls	cfu/100mls	mg/l
Downstream	01/02/2023	< 0.08	< 0.16	2	4	7.9	20000	260	20000	
Downstream	07/06/2023	0.07	0.04	7	24	7.8	> 100000	100	> 100000	2
Downstream	13/06/2023	0.053	0.03	3	15	8	68	8900	68	1
Downstream	05/07/2023	0.16	0.05	6	16	8.2	5200	91	5200	2
Downstream	04/10/2023	0.076	0.02	< 2	26	7.8	310	96	310	1
	Mean	**0.0320**	**0.0540**	**5.6**	**18.6**	**8.02**	**864.63**	**582.63**	**576.63**	**1.76**
	95%ile	**0.0840**	**0.0860**	**9**	**23.8**	**8.14**	**2140**	**1226**	**1312**	**2.28**

Note: Where the concentration in the result is less than the limit of detection (LOD), a value of LOD/sqrt(2) was used in calculating the mean and 95%ile concentrations.